

TURNWATER

TAMING THE WAVES · POWERING AI

A coastal wave-energy platform designed to power AI and hyperscale data centers with firm clean electricity at the shoreline - where power availability, seawater cooling and grid-light siting converge.



1 GW

FIRM CAPACITY PATHWAY

modular wave + storage, offtake-gated

<\$100

TARGET LCOE / MWH

toward ~\$70/MWh at prime sites as volume scales

~2030

FIRST PARK TARGET

subject to pilot validation and contracted offtake

100%

U.S. VALUE CHAIN

domestic manufacturing, marine construction and O&M; pathway

THE POWER PROBLEM FACING AI

Data centers are becoming a core infrastructure challenge. The IEA projects global data-center electricity use could more than double to ~945 TWh by 2030, with AI as a major driver; EPRI estimates U.S. data centers could reach up to ~9% of U.S. electricity demand by 2030.

Hyperscalers need large blocks of reliable clean power faster than conventional transmission expansion or thermal generation can often deliver. Turnwater is designed to serve that load with coastal, modular, firm clean capacity.

POWER IS ONLY HALF THE STORY

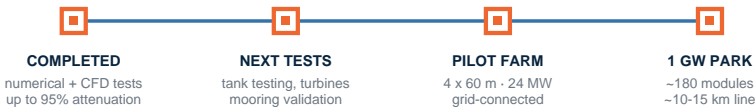
Cooling: Coastal siting enables natural seawater cooling - Google's Hamina data center proves the model, wasting less than 10% of energy on overhead versus the industry average of 57%.

DC architecture: Turnwater generates, transmits, and stores in DC, eliminating transformer dependency and delivering a simpler, more direct power pathway from ocean to rack.

WHAT TURNWATER DELIVERS TO AI DATA CENTERS

- Firm clean power** - wave generation paired with battery and hydrogen storage can be shaped toward 24/7 carbon-free energy requirements.
- Coastal generation near load** - near-shore parks reduce dependence on new long-distance high-voltage transmission.
- Power + cooling siting logic** - the same coastline can support renewable generation, seawater cooling and data-center connectivity.
- Modular, offtake-gated build-out** - each tranche is added only when contracted revenue supports the next deployment step.
- 100% American value-chain pathway** - hulls, moorings, turbines, generators, power electronics, storage integration, marine works and O&M; can be sourced in the U.S.
- Coastal-protection co-benefit** - floating-breakwater function can help protect ports, fleets and shoreline infrastructure, improving local acceptance.

DE-RISKING ROADMAP · STAGE-GATED



WHAT WE'RE LOOKING FOR

A U.S. hyperscaler, data-center developer, utility, power developer or infrastructure partner to co-develop a first coastal wave-power park serving AI / hyperscale load. The ideal partner brings **siting, offtake, interconnection, permitting and project-finance capability**; Arena brings the Turnwater technology, engineering consortium and staged validation plan.

WHY COASTAL WAVE

Source	24/7 firm	Near load	Build
Turnwater	Yes*	Yes	Fast
Offshore wind	No	Far	Slow
Solar + battery	Costly	Land	Fast
Nuclear	Yes	Sited	10+ yr

*With storage. Wave is more predictable than wind/solar and can be sited close to coastal infrastructure.

PRIME U.S. COASTAL SITES

Oregon - N. California shelf	35-40 kW/m
Washington & British Columbia	35-40 kW/m
Gulf of Alaska & Aleutians	high
U.S. addressable market	~\$4bn

Above ~20 kW/m is commercially attractive for utility-scale WECs; site-specific wave, bathymetry, grid and permitting studies required.

COMMERCIAL MODEL

- Long-term PPA / fixed-price firm clean energy to the AI offtaker
- Behind-the-meter, utility-owned, JV, co-development or SPV structure
- Hyperscaler-backed offtake to support project finance
- Storage, cooling and interconnection scope optimized site by site
- First-mover position in wave-powered AI energy

100% AMERICAN VALUE CHAIN

Manufacturing: concrete/steel hulls, ducts, mooring systems and modular marine components.

Powertrain: turbines, generators, converters, transformers, grid equipment and storage integration.

Deployment: U.S. ports, shipyards, marine contractors, coastal engineers and long-term O&M; crews.

ELECTRICAL ARCHITECTURE ADVANTAGE

THE TURNWATER EDGE FOR AI DATA-CENTER POWER

Power AI load

Offer differentiated firm clean power for hyperscale campuses.

Cool at the coast

Seawater adjacency supports next-generation cooling design.

Simplify power path

DC generation, transmission and storage reduce transformer complexity.

Build in America

Domestic industrial pathway for manufacturing, deployment and O&M.

Improve acceptance

Coastal-protection value supports stakeholder alignment.